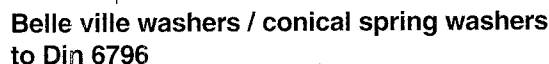


HEAVY DUTY BELLEVILLE WASHERS TO DIN 6796							
BOLT SIZE MM	d1	d2	s	h		Approx Force to Flat N	Bolt Size Inches
	H14	h14		max	min		
2	2.2	5.0	0.4	0.60	0.50	628	
2.5	2.7	6.0	0.5	0.72	0.61	946	
3	3.2	7.0	0.6	0.85	0.72	1320	1/8
3.5	3.7	8.0	0.8	1.06	0.92	2410	
4	4.3	9.0	1.0	1.30	1.12	3770	5/32
5	5.3	11.0	1.2	1.55	1.35	5480	3/16
6	6.4	14.0	1.5	2.00	1.70	8590	1/4
7	7.4	17.0	1.75	2.30	2.00	11300	
8	8.4	18.0	2.0	2.60	2.24	14900	5/16
10	10.5	23.0	2.5	3.20	2.80	22100	3/8
12	13.0	29.0	3.0	3.95	3.43	34100	1/2
14	15.0	35.0	3.5	4.65	4.04	46000	
16	17.0	39.0	4.0	5.25	4.58	59700	5/8
18	19.0	42.0	4.5	5.80	5.08	74400	
20	21.0	45.0	5.0	6.40	5.60	93200	3/4
22	23.0	49.0	5.5	7.05	6.15	113700	7/8
24	25.0	56.0	6.0	7.75	6.77	131000	
27	28.0	60.0	6.5	8.35	7.30	154000	
30	31.0	70.0	7.0	9.20	8.00	172000	1 1/8



A technical diagram showing a bolt and nut assembly. The bolt is a vertical rod with a hexagonal head at the top and a hexagonal nut at the bottom. Two washers are placed on the bolt, one on each side of the nut. The washers are labeled "Belle Ville Washers". The bolt is shown passing through two plates, which are represented by hatched areas. The bolt is secured by the nut and washers.

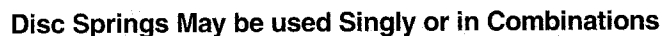
Springs in accordance with this standard shall be made from high-grade steel with a modulus of elasticity, E of 206 000 N/mm as specified in either DIN 17221, DIN 17222 & DIN 17224. It being noted that Ck steel shall be only be used for the manufacture of group 1 Springs

Material Grade	Din Ref No.	Chemical Composition								
		C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	V	Ni	Mo
50.CrV4 (Chrome Vanadium)	1.8159	0.47 to 0.55	0.15 to 0.40	0.70 to 1.10	0.035	0.035	0.90 to 1.20	0.10 to 0.20	-	-
51 CrMoV4	1.7701	0.48-0.56	0.15-0.40	0.70-1.10	0.035	0.035	0.90-1.20	0.07-0.12	-	0.15-0.25
EN42J	-	0.75-0.90	0.35	0.6-0.9	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	-
(X22 Cr MOV 121 (High Temp steel)	1.4923)	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.035	0.035	12.0	0.3	0.6	1.0
Wark Hardened Stainless steel AISI 304	-	0.08	1.0	2.0	0.045	0.03	18-20	-	8-12	-

**We can also make Disc Springs from other high temperature material like Inconel X-718, Nimonic 90 etc**

Depending upon the dimensions of the Disc Spring, it is possible to achieve load/ deflection characteristic curves which are nearly linear or strongly curved. The form of the Disc Spring characteristic curve is dependent upon the ratio  $h_r/t$

Load / deflection characteristic curve with respect to  $h_o / t$  and  $s / h_o$ :



Disc springs of differing thickness can be stacked in series to obtain a progressively rising load. This effect is also obtained using same thickness springs but incrementally increasing the units in the stack. Care must be taken not to over-stress the spring in the stack. Note : (Friction forces between springs must be considered.)

